Issue	To reduce nutrient and sediment run-off to waters		What Farms	Works to be completed
Bovine Exclusion and Fencing of watercourses			**All 3 boxes on right apply to** 1. Farms with GSR ≥ 170 kg N/ha 2. Derogation farms 3. Farms exporting slurry to reduce WFSR that comes under 170 kg N/ha 4. Tillage Farms with a GSR ≥ 170 kg N/ha ***GSR** = Organic N (before exports) produced by grazing livestock on the holding / grassland area* 5. All farms where WFSR ≥ 170 kg N/ha **Whole Farm Stocking Rate excluding N exports ≥170 kg N/ha** *Organic N (before exports) produced by grazing livestock (excludes pigs & poultry)/ holding area (grassland + arable/tillage/WBC).*	All bovine access (with the exception of crossing points) to be excluded from watercourses including drinking points. Watercourses are marked as solid blue lines on OSi layer 1:5,000. All fences must be 1.5m back from top of the bank.
Water-trough (20 m from watercourses)				Water Troughs (including nose pumps) must be moved 20m away from watercourses on OSi layer 1:5,000 as above.
Crossing watercourses with cows daily				Bovines can cross watercourses without a bridge/culvert. Fences required both sides of watercourses (cattle cannot have access into watercourse or up/down stream. Best practice to install bridges/culverts where animals cross.
Farm Roads (waters/surface waters)	Fence required both sides along waters 		Applies to every farm Regardless of stocking rate	Camber roadways away from waters. Divert direct run-off away from waters. Applies to all surface waters and waters (all water courses, rivers/stream/drain/dry drain)

From **01/01/2021** measures to reduce nutrient and sediment run-off